# The Constellation Trust Long Term Plan for Writing

		N	IURSERY		
Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Baa Baa Black Sheep	Twinkl Twinkle	Polly had a Dolly	Row Row Row your boat	Incy Wincy Spider	Old Macdonald
l'm a Little Teapot	5 Currant Buns	Pat a cake	Humpty Dumpty	Hickery Dickery Dock	Little Bo Peep
anguage Bank	Opening Phrases	<u>Problem</u>	<u>End</u>		
Once upon a timewho	Once upon a time	Suddenly	Finally		
One Day/morning/afternoon/night	Many Years Ago	At That Moment	Eventually		
irst/Next/Then/After	Once there was	Without warning	In the end		
hat/Unfortunately/Luckily/So/Finally	One Frosty day	To his/her amazement	At long last		
Happily Ever after	This is the story of	Accidnetally	So it was that		
Conjunctions in sentences and, until, but	Long, long ago	However			
so, or, because	It was a wintry day when	Unfortunately	Feelings		
Run, Run, Run			Kind, gentle, happy, cheerful, generous,		
Desciptiona mean cat	Build up	Resolution	helpful, brave, loyal, wise		
Alliteration	After that	Luckily			
Adverbsluckily, unfortunately	Later that day	Fortunately	Cruel, greedy, mean, selfish, spiteful,		
Prepositions: down, into, over, out, onto,	First	Amazingly	sad, lonely, unloved, lost, angry		
ınder, in front, behind etc	Since	Unexpectedly			
	Immediately	So			
	That afternoon				

		RE	CEPTION		
Autumn 1 (7)	Autumn 2 (7)	Spring 1 (5)	Spring 2 (5)	Summer 1 (7)	Summer 2 (7)
Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text
The Red Hen	Stickman	Owl Babies	Od Dear!	Whatever Next	The Hungry caterpillar
Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	Text Type
Quest/Journey	Loosing and Finding	Loosing and Finding	Loosing and Finding	Quest/Journey	Cumulative Tale
<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>
Opening and endings	characterisations	characterisations	characterisations	settings	characterisations
Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome
Change the Bears	Change the main character	Change the animal baby	Change the animals	Change the destination	Change the food
Goldilocks and The Three XXX					
Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text
Pumpkin Soup (NF)	Dear Santa	The Gruffalo (NF)	Farmer Duck	The Train Ride	Jasper's Beanstalk (NF)
Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	<u>Text Type</u>
Instructions	Recount	Information Report	Information report	Recount	Instructions
<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>	Toolkit	<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>	<u>Toolkit</u>
instructions	recount	information	recount	characterisations	instructions
Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome
Recipe- How to make pumpkin soup	Letter to Santa, change perfect present	Factfile	Information on how to look after chickens	Change the transport	How to grow a beanstalk
Language Bank	•	•	Opening Phrases	Problem	End
Once upon a timewho			Once upon a time	Suddenly At That Moment	Finally Eventually
One Day/morning/afternoon/night First/Next/Then/After That/Unfortuna	ately/Luckily/So/Finally		Many Years Ago Once there was	Without warning	In the end
Happily Ever after	atery/ Edekiry/ 50/1 many		One Frosty day	To his/her amazement	At long last
Conjunctions in sentences and, until,	but . so. or. because		This is the story of	Accidnetally	So it was that
Run, Run, Run	, ,		Long, long ago	However	
Desciptiona mean cat			It was a wintry day when	Unfortunately	Feelings
Alliteration			·		Kind, gentle, happy, cheerful,
Adverbsluckily, unfortunately			Build up	<u>Resolution</u>	generous, helpful, brave, loyal, wise
Prepositions: down, into, over, out, or	nto, under, in front, behind etc		After that	Luckily	
			Later that day	Fortunately	Cruel, greedy, mean, selfish, spiteful,
			First	Amazingly	sad, lonely, unloved, lost, angry
			Since	Unexpectedly	
			Immediately	So	
			That afternoon		

					YEAR 1				
Autu	ımn 1	Autu	mn 2		Spring			Summer	
Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction
Model Text The Rainbow Fish  Text Type Journey Tale  Toolkit Openings and Endings  Writing outcome Change the fish/animal	Model Text A Trip to the Farm  Text Type Recount / Postcard  Toolkit Recount  Writing outcome Recount from personal experience	Model Text The Billy Goats Gruff  Text Type Defeat the Monster  Toolkit Description  Writing outcome The Three XXX	Model Text How to make fairy dust  Text Type Instructional Text  Toolkit Instructions  Writing outcome How to make elf dust	Model Text The Tiger who came to Tea  Text Type Fantasy  Toolkit Description  Writing outcome The XX who came to XX  Independent writing outcome Story about an unusual visitor	Model Text Letter from the Tiger who came for tea  Text Type Recount  Toolkit Recount  Writing outcome Recount letter from Sophie  Independent writing outcome Recount letter	Model Text George and the Dragon  Text Type Defeat the monster  Toolkit Characterisation  Writing outcome Simple innovation such as Harry (spider) and the Dragon  Independent writing outcome Simple innovation of defeat the monster story	Model Text Rainbow Dragon  Text Type Information text  Toolkit Information  Writing outcome Rainbow Fish Information text  Independent writing outcome Information text about a made-up creature	Model Text The Disgusting Sandwich  Text Type Cumulative Tale  Toolkit Settings  Writing outcome Innovated disgusting XX  Independent writing outcome New cumulative finding story	Model Text Model text written by teacher  Text Type Recount  Toolkit Recount  Independent writing outcome My best day in Year 1 (create year book to share with EYFS)
					New Skills				
Separation of words with spaces. Introduction to capital letters and full stops. How words can combine to make sentences. Sequencing sentences to form short narratives.	Suffix -ed Joining words and joining clauses using and.(Compoun d sentences)	Question marks Adjectives How the prefix un—changes the meaning of verbs and adjectives [negation, for example, unkind, or undoing: untie the boat]	Commands Verbs (Imperative Verbs) Regular plural noun suffixes -s or -es (pinches, wishes, boxes)	Capital letters for names and the personal pronoun <i>I</i>	Suffix (-ing)	Suffixes (-er and -est) Exclamation marks Expanded noun Phrases to add description Simple relative clause 'who'		ory vocabulary, grammar and and use these writings to re	•

- Say out loud what they are going to write about
- Compose a sentence orally before writing it

- Sequencing sentences to form short narratives
- Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense

- segment spoken words into phonemes and represent these by graphemes, spelling some correctly
   I can spell many Year 1 common exception words

- I can spen ma	ny tear i common	exception words									
	Vocabulary										
Cross curric	Cross curricular writing		ular writing	Cross curricular writing		Cross curricular writing	Cross curricular writing		Cross curricu	lar writing	

					YEAR 2					
Autu	mn 1	Autu	mn 2		Spring		Sum	mer 1	Sumn	ner 2
Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Poetry
Model Text The Papaya that Spoke  Text Type Journey Tale  Toolkit Dialogue  Writing outcome (innovation) The XX who spoke  Independent writing outcome Write own journey tale  Independent writing outcome Independent innovation of Jack and the Beanstalk	Model Text How to Trap a Dragon  Text Type Instructional Text  Toolkit Instructions  Writing outcome How to XX  Independent writing outcome How to xxx	Model Text The Owl who was afraid of the dark  Text Type Fear Story  Toolkit Suspense  Writing outcome (innovation) The XX who was afraid of the XX  Independent writing outcome Own fear story	Model Text Recount letter based on Whatever Next or Topic based recount e.g. Great Fire of London Diary  Text Type Recount  Toolkit Recount  Writing outcome (innovation) Recount from character in different traditional tale  Independent writing outcome Independent recount letter from character in different	Model Text The Magic Shell  Text Type Wishing Tale  Toolkit Setting  Writing outcome (innovation) The magic xxx  Independent writing outcome Write own wishing tale	Model Text Real shared experience recount e.g. World Book Day  Text Type Recount  Toolkit Recount  Writing outcome (innovation) Innovation of real shared experience recount  Independent writing outcome Own choice real experience recount e.g. Mad Science Day	Model Text Pigs Might Fly  Text Type Defeat the Monster  Toolkit Action  Writing outcome (innovation) New sequel to 3 Little Pigs  Independent writing outcome Sequel to chosen traditional tale	Model Text The Lighthouse Keepers Lunch  Text Type Wishing  Toolkit Characterisation  Writing outcome (innovation) New wishing tale e.g. beach story – sandwiches keep getting sandy  Independent writing outcome New wishing tale	Model Text Lighthouse Information Text  Text Type Information  Toolkit Information  Writing outcome Science Information  Independent writing outcome Chosen topic information	Model Text Jack and the beanstalk  Text Type Warning tale  Toolkit Description  Writing outcome (innovation) Innovation of Jack and the Beanstalk (e.g. new character & setting at top of beanstalk)	Hook Text The Magic box by Kit Wright  Text Type List poem  Independent writing outcome Magic Box poem
			traditional tale		No. Chille					
Use of capital	Statements.	Compound	Imperative	Formation of	New Skills  Determiners	Formation of nouns	Apostrophes to	. Sentences	Teachers to review sta	atutory vocabulary
letters and full stops to demarcate sentences. The use of –ly in standard English to turn	Commas for a list. Correct choice and consistent use of present and past tense throughout writing.	words Correct choice and consistent use of present and past tense throughout writing	Verbs Subordinating conjunctions Generalisers Commands	adjectives using suffixes such as – er, -less, ful Inverted commas (speech marks) Exclamation marks Expanded noun phrases for	Layout (images and captions) Regular plural nouns	using suffixes ( - ness, -er) Inverted Commas (Speech) Possessive apostrophes	mark where letters are missing in spelling	Inverted commas (speech) Progressive use of verbs in the present and past tense	grammar and punctua gaps/ misconceptions writings to reteach sk	and use these

adjectives into	Subordination –	Alliteration	description and			
adverbs	when/because/t	adverbs of time	specification			
Coordination –	hat/if	(fronted				
and/or/but.	Headings and	adverbials in this				
Adverbs of time	subheadings	text) Relative clauses				
Question marks	Subficacings	- who/which				
				-		

- Write narratives about personal experiences and those of others (real and fictional)
- Write about real events
- Write poetry
- Write for different purposes
- · Plan or say out loud what they are going to write about
- · Write down ideas and/or key words, including new vocabulary
- Encapsulate what they want to say, sentence by sentence
- · Make simple additions, revisions and corrections to their writing
- · Read aloud what they have written with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear

# Spelling:

- · segment spoken words into phonemes and represent these by graphemes, spelling many of these correctly and making phonetically plausible attempts at others
- I can spell many Year 2 common exception words

# Handwriting:

- Form lower case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the right place
- · From lower case letters of the correct size, relative to one and other in some of their writing
- · For capital letters and digits of the correct size, orientation and relationship to each other and to lower case letters
- Use diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join some letters

					Vocabulary					
Cross curr	icular writing	Cross curric	ular writing	Cross currie	cular writing	Cross curricular writing	Cross curri	cular writing	Cross curricu	lar writing

		YEAR 3		
Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring	Summer 1	Summer 2

Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non fiction	Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction
Model Text Kassim and the Greedy Dragon  Text Type Warning Tale  Toolkit Suspense  Writing outcome (innovation) Dave and the Dangerous Dinosaur  Independent writing outcome New warning tale	Model Text Parents Info text (Y4 writing models Pie Corbett p68)  Text Type Information  Toolkit Information  Writing outcome (innovation) Teachers Information text  Independent Write Information text about relative of your choice for e.g. nanas	Model Text Little Red Riding Hood  Text Type Defeat the monster  Toolkit Dialogue  Writing outcome (innovation) Innovation of Defeat the monster (e.g. new character/setting/ monster)  Independent writing outcome Independent innovation of ILRH	Model Text How to make a Marsh Bomb sweet  Text Type Instructions  Toolkit Instructions  Writing outcome (innovation) How to make a XX  Independent writing outcome How to xxx (linked to something the children have made)	Model Text Where the wild things are  Text Type Portal story  Toolkit Settings  Writing outcome (innovation) Innovation of WTWTA (e.g. different setting and characters)  Independent writing outcome New portal story	Model Text Mad Scientist's Diary  Text Type Recount - Diary  Toolkit Recount  Writing outcome (innovation) Diary entry written by Max (WTWTA)  Independent writing outcome Diary entry written by chosen character	Model Text Midas  Text Type Losing Tale  Toolkit Action  Writing outcome (innovation) New losing tale (see MTP for suggestions)  Independent writing outcome New losing tale	Model Text The Magic Bed (EC)  Text Type Fantasy  Toolkit Description  Writing outcome (innovation) New Fantasy story  Independent Write Select from finding, fairy, warning, portal or journey tale	Model Text Perfect Parrot for Sale  Text Type Persuasion  Toolkit Persuasion  Writing outcome (innovation) Delightful Dragon for Sale  Independent Write XXX for sale (free choice)	Model Text Mr Big  Text Type Change Tale  Toolkit Characterisation  Writing outcome (innovation) New change tale  Independent Outcome New journey story	Model Text Page from 'Until I Met Dudley'  Text Type Explanation  Toolkit Explanation  Writing outcome (innovation) Select from Until I Met Dudley  Independent Write How xxx really work
fronted adverbials and Expressing time, place and cause using prepositions [for example, before, after, during, in, because of]	choice for e.g.	•	Use the forms a or an according to whether the next word begins with a consonant or a vowel [for example, a rock, an open box]	Expressing time, place and cause using conjunctions [for example, when, before, after, while, so, because], adverbs [for example, then, next, soon, therefore], or prepositions [for example, before, after, during, in, because of]	New Skills  Expressing time, place and cause using conjunctions [for example, when, before, after, while, so, because],  Introduction to paragraphs as a way to group related material	introduce simple relative clauses (which), boastful language		Expressing time, place and cause using adverbs [for example, then, next, soon, therefore]	use of inverted commas for direct speech and vary sentence length for effect.  Use of the present perfect form of verbs instead of the simple past [for example, He has gone out to play contrasted with He went out to play]	nouns formed from prefixes and '- ing' clauses as starters, pattern of 3 for persuasion

- · Plan their writing by discussing writing similar to that which they are planning and discussing and recording ideas
- · Draft and write by composing and rehearsing sentences orally, progressively building a varied and rich vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures (see below)
- Organise paragraphs around a theme
- In narratives create settings, characters and plot
- In non-narratives use simple organisational devices for e.g. headings and sub-headings
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- Read aloud their own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

- Word families based on common words, showing how words are related in form and meaning [for example, solve, solution, solver, dissolve, insoluble]
- I can spell some Year 3/4 words (Appendix list) and homophones.
- I can proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors, correcting mistakes increasingly independently.

		8 p	iors, correcting mista	0,	Vocabulary					
Cross curricular	r writing	Cross curric	ular writing	Cross curric	ular writing	Cross curricular writing	Cross curricu	lar writing	Cross currio	cular writing

Autu	mn 1	Autu	mn 2		Spring		Sumn	ner 1	Sumn	ner 2
Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non fiction	Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction
Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text	Model Text
Adventure at	Granny Hijacked	Elf Road	How to look after	Alien Landing	Teacher Pleaser	The Pied Piper of	Zelda Claw and The	Should we still	Mission Possible	Buy Now –
Sandy Cove			a pet dragon		Machine	Hamelin	Rain Cat	have zoos?		multifunction
	Text Type	Text Type		Text Type					Text Type	mobile phone
Text Type	News Recount	Portal Story	Text Type	Meeting Story	Text Type Explanation	Text Type	Text Type	Text Type	Quest	
Journey Tale			Instructions		Explanation	Warning Tale	Suspense Story	Discussion		Text Type
•	Toolkit	Toolkit		Toolkit	Toolkit	J			Toolkit	Persuasion
Toolkit	Recount	Settings	Toolkit	Action	Explanation	Toolkit	Toolkit	Toolkit	Characterisation	
Dialogue		J. J. J.	Instructional			Description	Suspense	Discussion		Toolkit
	Writing	Writing		Writing outcome					Writing outcome	Persuasion
Writing	outcome	outcome	Writing	(innovation)	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	Writing outcome	(innovation)	
outcome	(innovation)	(innovation)	outcome	New meeting	(innovation)	(innovation)	(innovation)	(innovation)	New quest for	Writing
(innovation)	News recount	New Portal Story	(innovation)	story	Our teacher pleaser	New warning tale	New threat for	Should children	Pete and Polly	outcome
New journey tale	based on Sandy		How to xxx topic	Story	machine	New Warning tale	Zelda .e.g. a dog and	have mobile	Tete and Folly	(innovation)
with different	Cove	<u>Independent</u>	related	Independent		Independent	change weather conditions.	phones?	Independent	Multifunction
setting and threat.	la de a cade a t	Writing		Outcome	Independent	Outcome	conditions.	priories:	Outcome	watch
	Independent Writing	New Portal Story	<u>Independent</u>		Outcome		Independent	In demandant		
Independent Writing	New news		Writing How to xxx free	New meeting	Mum/Sister etc	New warning tale	Writing	Independent	New quest	Independent
New journey tale	recount	Pompeii flashback		story	pleaser machine	Market and a state of the	Own animal threat	<u>Outcome</u>		Writing Own invented
ivew journey tale		Pompen nashback	choice	6	(free choice)	Warning about the	story	Choose:		gadget-
A journey in	A classroom		6	Story about new	(mee enoice)	forbidden place	,	Should there be	Quest to Ancient	futuristic
Ancient Rome	crime		How to look after	friendships	Geography links –		Egyptian threat	zoos?	Egypt to save	rataristic
			an elf (Christmas		don't go into year		story	Should there be	Tutankhamun	
			character)		5/6 curriculum		360.7	homework?		
Good for CCW but	Newspaper or	Model text is too			Green environment			Should children		
very heavy for	recount? Not	long			machine			be allowed to play		
Autumn 1	clear genre				machine			Xbox?		
		<u> </u>			New Skills		<u>I</u>	<u> </u>	I	<u> </u>

text type										
-Subordinate	-Organise	-Fully punctuate	-A range of	- In narratives	-Standard English	-Develop complex	-Start sentences	Know the	-Chose nouns or	-Use simple
clauses	paragraphs	direct speech and	fronted adverbials	create settings,	for verb inflections	sentences with	with a simile	difference	pronouns	organisational
-Superlatives	around a theme	powerful speech	(how, when,	character and plot	-Extend the range of	subordination		between plural	appropriately for	devices
-Expanded 'ing'	and sequence	verbs	where) marked by	- Use	sentences with	(move to the	-Short sentences to build tonality	and possessive -s	clarity and	(headings&-
clauses as	them logically		a comma	conjunctions,	more than one	beginning , middle	build tollality	-Rhetorical	cohesion and to	subheadings)
sentence starters	- Use extended	- ed clauses as	Apostrophes for	adverbs and	clause by using a	or the end)	ĺ	questions	avoid repetition	
	noun phrases,	starters	plural possession	prepositions	wider range of	-Short sentences	ĺ			
			-Conditional verbs		conjunctions	linked to suspense	<u> </u>			

including with	to express time	including when, if,		-Drop in '-ing'	
prepositions	and cause (place)	because, although		clauses	
				conditionals	
		-Commas to mark			
		clauses			

- · Plan their writing by discussing writing similar to that which they are planning and discussing and recording ideas
- Draft and write by composing and rehearsing sentences orally, progressively building a varied and rich vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures (see below)
- Use paragraphs to organise ideas around a theme
- · Appropriate choice of pronoun or noun within and across sentences to aid cohesion and to avoid repetition\*
- In narratives create settings, characters and plot
- In non-narratives use simple organisational devices for e.g. headings and sub-headings
- Proof read for spelling and punctuation errors
- · Read aloud their own writing using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so that the meaning is clear

- Spell many of the Year 3/4 words (Appendix 1) and homophones correctly.
- Spell words that are often misspelt (Appendix 1)
- Use further prefixes and suffixes and understand how to add them (Appendix 1)
- Place the possessive apostrophe accurately in words with regular plurals and in words with irregular plurals
- Use the first 2 or 3 letters of a word to check its spelling in a dictionary

Ose the h	Ose the mist 2 of 3 letters of a word to thetek its spening in a dictionary													
	Vocabulary													
									1					
									1					
Cross-curric	ılar Writing	Cross-curricular Writing		Cross-curricular Writing		Cross-curricular	Cross-curricular Writing		Cross-curricular Writing					
	<u> </u>					Writing			1					
						<u>www.ting</u>			1					
									1					

					YEAR 5					
Autu	mn 1	Autu	ımn 2		Spring		Sumi	ner 1	Sum	mer 2
Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non fiction	Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction
Model Text Ice Forest  Text Type Journey Tale  Toolkit Setting  Writing outcome (innovation) Change the viewpoint  Independent Writing New journey tale	Model Text TV or not TV  Text Type Discussion  Toolkit Discussion  Writing outcome (innovation) Topic based discussion  Independent Writing Free choice of story or topic based discussion	Model Text The Key  Text Type Suspense story  Toolkit Suspense  Writing outcome (innovation) Sequel to The Key  Independent Writing New suspense story	Model Text How to survive in an Extreme environment  Text Type Instructions  Toolkit Instructions  Writing outcome (innovation) How to XX  Independent Writing History lesson 6 Iinks: How to survive a Victorian School	Model Text The Tunnel by Antony Browne (shortened)  Text Type Change story  Toolkit Dialogue to convey character  Writing outcome (innovation) Prequel  Independent Writing New change story with dialogue to convey character	Model Text Visit Planet Zygon  Text type Persuasive advert  Toolkit Persuasion  Writing outcome (innovation) Persuasive advert to visit Hull  Independent Writing Persuasive advert for place visited/ imaginary setting	Model Text Jack O'Lantern ( Y6 writing models Pie Corbett p64)  Text Type Fantasy Story  Toolkit Description  Writing outcome (innovation) Fantasy narrative with effective description – agreed Toolkit  Independent Writing Fantasy narrative with effective description – based on Cosmic	Model Text Beowulf  Text Type Beat the monster  Toolkit Characterisation  Writing outcome (innovation) New beat the monster story  Independent Writing New beat the monster story	Model Text Dragons (M.Hague)  Text Type Information (Wiki page)  Toolkit Information  Writing outcome (innovation) Information text on Beowulf  Independent Writing Information text on mythical beast/ imaginary creature based on Harry Potter	Model Text Kidnapped!  Text Type Finding story (story with a flashback?)  Toolkit Action  Writing outcome (innovation) Kidnap story in old school building late at night.  Independent Writing Kidnapped! Own kidnap story based on Viking Boy	Model Text Why dinosaurs became extinct (Talk for Writing across the curriculum)  Text Type Explanation  Toolkit Explanation  Writing outcome (innovation) Explanation linked to topic  Independent Writing Explanation linked to topic
					New Skills			•		
Sentence: Relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or an omitted relative pronoun	Sentence: Indicating degrees of possibility using modal verbs (for example might, should, will, must).  Punctuation: brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis	Sentence: Indicating degrees of possibility using adverbs (for example perhaps, surely)	Text: Devices to build cohesion within a paragraph (for example, then, after that, this, firstly) Text: Linking ideas across paragraphs using adverbials of time (For example, later), place	Sentence: linking ideas across paragraphs using tense choice (for example, he had seen her before).	Word: Converting nouns or adjectives into verbs using suffixes (for example -ate, - ise, -ify)	Punctuation: Use of commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity.	Word: verb prefixes (for example, dis-, de-, mis-, over- and re-)			

(for example, nearby) and number (for example,			
secondly).			

#### Plan by

- identifying the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form and using other similar writing as models for their own
- noting and developing initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary
- in writing narratives, considering how authors have developed characters and settings in what pupils have read, listened to or seen performed

# Draft and write by

- selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning
- in narratives, describing settings, characters and atmosphere and integrating dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- précising longer passages
- using a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs (see below \*)
- using further organisational and presentational devices to structure text and to guide the reader [for example, headings, bullet points, underlining]

# Evaluate and edit by

- assessing the effectiveness of their own and others' writing
- proposing changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- ensuring the consistent and correct use of tense throughout a piece of writing
- ensuring correct subject and verb agreement when using singular and plural, distinguishing between the language of speech and writing and choosing the appropriate register
- proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- perform their own compositions, using appropriate intonation, volume, and movement so that meaning is clear

#### And

- \*Use devices to build cohesion within a paragraph
- \*Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials of time, place, and number or tense choices

	Vocabulary													
Cross curricula	Cross curricular writing		ular writing	Cross curr	icular writing	Cross curricular writing	Cross curricu	llar writing	Cross curric	ular writing				

						YEAR 6					
Autu	ımn 1	Autui	mn 2		Spring			Summer 1		Sum	mer 2
Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-fiction	*Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction	Non-Fiction	Fiction
Model Text The Caravan by Pie Corbett  Text Type Warning story  Toolkit Dialogue to advance the action  Writing outcome (innovation) Sequel with dialogue to convey character and advance the action  Independent Writing New warning story with dialogue to convey character and advance the action  Independent Writing New warning story with dialogue to convey character and advance the action linked to Kensuke's Kingdom	Model Text The Mountain Troll  Text Type Information (consider audience)  Toolkit Information (form/tone appropriate to purpose & audience)  Writing outcome (innovation) Mystical/fiction al monster information text  Independent Writing Mythical creature (linked to Ancient Greece) - Information text	Model Text Little Vixen Street  Text Type Meeting Tale  Toolkit Suspense (creating atmosphere)  Writing outcome (innovation) New portal story with atmosphere and description  Independent Writing New portal story with atmosphere and description	Model Text Should Gold. E. Locks Be Jailed?  Text Type Discussion  Toolkit Discussion  Writing outcome (innovation) Discussion linked to topic  Independent Outcome Free choice discussion based on topic (or Pandemic if appropriate)	Model Text The Roar  Text Journey Story  Text Type Short narrative  Toolkits Characterisati on  Writing outcome (innovation) Prequel to The Roar  Independent Writing New journey story	Model Text The Roar News report  Text Type News Recount  Toolkit Recount  Writing outcome (innovation) News recount linked to plane crash into the Amazon Rainforest/ discovering abandoned city in middle of rainforest)  Independent Writing New news recount	Model Text Safia and the Captain  Text Type Suspense story  Toolkit Dialogue to advance the action and convey character  Writing outcome (innovation) Innovate the setting  Independent Writing New suspense story with dialogue to convey character and advance the action	Shorter unit to generate short writes  Text Opening the Fridge (KS2 GDS Frankie) AND Break-in (Y6 Writing Models p.30)  Text Type Short narrative  Toolkits • Characterisati on • Suspense (build atmosphere)  Writing outcome (innovation) Normal situation with suspense OR viewpoint retelling  Independent Writing Short narrative — free choice	Shorter unit to generate short writes  Model Text Explanation texts relevant and interesting to class  Text Type Explanation  Toolkit Explanation (form/tone appropriate to purpose & audience)  Independent Writing Outcomes Cohesive explanation text about something that each child knows about	Model Text Lucy and the Darkness  Text Type Fear story  Toolkit Description  Writing outcome (innovation) Lucy and the XXX (common fear such as thunder, spiders)  Independent Writing New fear story	Model Text Rationing  Text Type Persuasion/ Formal letter  Toolkit Persuasion  Writing outcome (innovation) Linked to children being evacuated in WWII  Independent Writing Free choice persuasion possibly linked to WWII	Model Text One Chance (Kate H)  Text Type Wishing story  Toolkit Settings  Writing outcome (innovation) Change viewpoint  Independent Outcome Own wishing story
						New Skills				1	1
The difference between vocabulary typical of informal speech and vocabulary appropriate for formal speech and writing [for example, find	Cohesion within and across paragraphs and formal language for the presentation of information  Layout devices [for example, headings, sub-	The difference between structures typical of informal speech and structures appropriate for formal speech and writing [for example, the	Punctuation of bullet points to list information  How words are related by meaning as synonyms and antonyms [for	Use of the colon to mark the boundary between independent clauses [for example, I'm fed up: it's raining.  Use of the passive to	Linking ideas across paragraphs using a wider range of cohesive devices: repetition of a word or phrase, grammatical		Sentence manipulation to demonstrate conscious control over writing.	Shifts in levels of formality within the text	How hyphens can be used to avoid ambiguity [for example, man eating shark versus man- eating shark, or recover versus re- cover]		

out – discover;	headings,	use of question	example, big,	affect the	connections			
ask for –	columns,	tags: He's your	large, little].	presentation	[for			
request; go in –	*	friend, isn't	large, ittiej.	of	example, the			
enter]	bullets,	he?, or the use	Use of the	information	use of			
citeri	or tables, to	of	dash to mark	in a	adverbials such			
	structure text]	subjunctive	the boundary	sentence [for	as on the other			
	Cohesion within	forms such as If	between	example, I	hand, in			
	and across	I were or Were	independent	broke the	contrast,			
	paragraphs	they to come in	clauses [for	window in	or as a			
		some very	example: the	the	consequence],			
	Formal	formal writing	second	greenhouse	and ellipsis			
	language	and speech]	baseman	versus				
			leaped for	The window	Use of the			
		Succinctness	the ball—or,	in the	colon to			
		and convey	rather,	greenhouse	introduce a list			
		complicated	limped for it.	was broken	and use of			
		information		(by me)].	semi-colons			
		concisely and			within lists			
		literary						
		features for		Literary	use of colon to			
		effects		language	indicate a			
				(comparison	stronger			
		Use of semi-		with	subdivision of a			
		colons to link		literature)	sentence than			
		two			a comma			
		independent						
		clauses which			multi-clause			
		are closely			sentences			
0		related.						

# Plan by

- identifying the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form and using other similar writing as models for their own
- noting and developing initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary
- in writing narratives, considering how authors have developed characters and settings in what pupils have read, listened to or seen performed

### Draft and write by

- selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning
- in narratives, describing settings, characters and atmosphere and integrating dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- précising longer passages
- using a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs (see below\*)
- using further organisational and presentational devices to structure text and to guide the reader [for example, headings, bullet points, underlining] see below \*\*

# Evaluate and edit by

- assessing the effectiveness of their own and others' writing
- proposing changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning
- ensuring the consistent and correct use of tense throughout a piece of writing
- ensuring correct subject and verb agreement when using singular and plural, distinguishing between the language of speech and writing and choosing the appropriate register
- proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors
- perform their own compositions, using appropriate intonation, volume, and movement so that meaning is clear

#### And

- \*Link ideas across paragraphs using a wider range of cohesive devices: repetition of a word or phrase, grammatical connecti0ons, and ellipsis
- \*\*Layout devices [for example, headings, subheadings, columns, bullets, or tables, to structure the text]

	Vocabulary												
Cross curric	Cross curricular writing		llar writing	Cross curri	cular writing	Cross curricular writing	Cross curricu	ılar writing	Cross curric	ular writing			

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^*}\text{unit}$  can be replaced with shorter units to generate short writes.